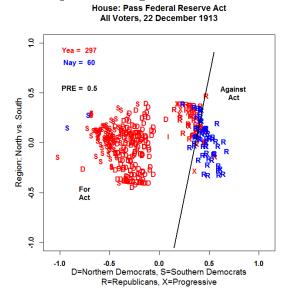
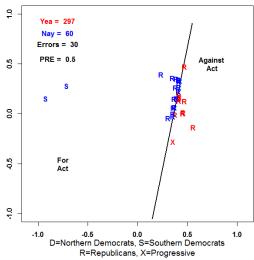
POLS 4790H POLITICS OF FINANCE 2014 FINAL EXAM STUDY QUESTIONS (ALL SHORT ANSWER)

- 1. Economically, what is a Tariff?
- 2. Hamilton's Economic Policies Favored What Areas of the U.S.?
- 3. What did the State Banks do after the demise of the First Bank in 1811?
- 4. Initially, what were the economic effects of Jackson's withdrawal of USA funds from the Second BUS in 1833?
- 5. What was the importance of the Sinking of the SS Central America off the South Carolina coast on 12 September 1857?
- 6. How was the Civil War Paid for (indeed, how are all Wars paid for)?
- 7. How did J.P. Morgan stop the bank runs during the Panic of 1907?
- 8. Explain this Figure.



House: Pass Federal Reserve Act Errors Only, 22 December 1913



- 9. Explain this statement from *Political Bubbles*: "Political Power in the USA is so fragmented, separated, and checked that policy change requires extraordinary consensus and mobilization."
- 10. Who was Ferdinand Pecora and why is he so important?

- 11. What were the main provisions of the Banking Act of 1933?
- 12. Why did President Hoover fail to deal with the Banking Crisis 1931-1933?
- 13. What is a Collateralized Debt Obligation? Give some examples.
- 14. What were the Three Pillars of the 2007-2008 financial crisis?
- 15. Define "Shadow Banking" and "REPO"?
- 16. What were the ideologies at work in the build up to the 2007-2008 financial crisis?
- 17. What was the role of the Rating Agencies in the build up to the 2007-2008 financial crisis?
- 18. What is a "Credit Default Swap" and what role did these CDS's play in the meltdown of Wall Street in 2008?
- 19. What was the role of Fannie Mae and Freddie Mac in the build up to the 2007-2008 crisis?
- 20. Will you, as ordinary citizens of this great Republic, ever get your money back that you lost (indirectly) in this disaster?